# BELDEN

# **VFD Solutions for PowerFlex® Family**

Power Cables For PowerFlex 4, 40, 400, 52x, 70, 700, and 75x Series

BROCHURE



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### **Power Cables**

#### Why Use a Specially Designed VFD Cable?

Variable frequency AC motor drives generate significant electrical noise that can create issues with associated or near by equipment, affect operational reliability, and lead to system failures or downtime. Typical cabling solutions for this application have been unshielded tray cables, single-conductor lead wire installed in conduit or shielded tray. These solutions suffer from complex, costly installation and potential noise and reliability problems. Belden VFD Cables were designed and engineered to overcome these challenges.

#### The Main Challenges of VFD Applications

- Common mode current containment (CMC)
- Capacitive coupling and cable charging
- Reflective wave voltage
- Installation reliability and safety

VFD cables must handle not only the overall high power levels of the pulse-width modulated (PWM) VFD signals, but also the extremely high voltage which can occur when reflected waves develop on the conductors. This high voltage can cause corona discharge between the conductors of conventional cables, causing damage not only to the cabling itself, but also to the motors, bearings, drives and related equipment. In turn, this damage can cause failure of the entire drive system, resulting in costly production downtime.

#### Limitations of Conventional VFD Cables

In addition to experiencing failures due to corona discharge and adverse environmental condition, conventional cabling is difficult and expensive to install. Armored cable and lead wire in conduit are cumbersome and heavy, plus require extremely large installation bending radii making installation both time-consuming and labor intensive. Yet they still do not solve noise and corona discharge problems, nor do they effectively address the high levels of noise generated by VFDs.

#### The Belden VFD Solution

Only Belden's series of VFD Cable provide the robust construction required to deliver superior electrical performance and reliability, even in the most demanding industrial environments.

#### Application Designed Grounding and Shielding

• Provides more grounding copper than other designs, ensuring the best containment of electrical noise

#### Thicker, Industrial-grade XLP Insulation

- Provides more stable electrical performance than PVC
- Lower capacitance resulting in :
- Longer cable runs
- Reduced peak motor terminal voltage for extended motor life
- Reduced likelihood of corona discharge
- Reduced magnitude of reflected waves
- Increased efficiency of power transfer

#### High-strand Tinned Copper Circuit Conductors

- Superior high frequency transmission path for better CMC containment
- Higher flex life, better vibration resistance and easier
   installation
- Corrosion resistant for reliable termination

# **VFD Cable Types:**

#### Original Classic Design - 300% Ground

Belden's classic line of VFD cables, with foil/braid shields continues to be the highest-performing solution in the market and the cable recommended in most PowerFlex Installation Manuals. Belden's oversized VFD grade XLPE insulation provides lower capacitance compared to other VFD cables using only XHHW-2 insulation thickness. This protects motors and bearings while delivering more energy to the motor with lower cable charging losses. While other manufacturers offer the equivalent of one full-sized ground or less, Belden's highly effective dual shielding and grounding system – featuring the equivalent of three full-sized ground conductors – provides the lowest impedance path to ground, improving common mode current containment. Included is a full-sized, insulated green/yellow ground wire, as well as a full-sized shield drain wire for ease of termination and installation. The >85% braid coverage and 100% overall Duofoil shield offers highly effective radiated and conducted noise protection.

#### NFPA 79 - Why Compliance Matters

NFPA 79 is the standard for Machinery Safety. It is widely adopted and helps ensure safe practices are followed in many areas including wiring safety. NFPA 79 recognizes that some wire types and stranding, such as THHN type or Class B stranding are not suitable for variable Frequency service. NFPA 79 requires a minimum XHHW-2 Insulation rating, and a Flexible Motor supply rating(Flexible strand). Flexible stranding is much better suited to efficiently conduct the high frequency outputs of a VFD and results in lower cable losses. Requiring XHHW-2 insulation is important to enduring the voltage spikes and high thermal loads associated with VFD outputs, where THHN style insulations will fail over time and have high losses.













#### Original Classic with Signal Pair — 300% Ground

Belden's Classic line of VFD cables expands with the inclusion of one 16 AWG Shielded Signal Pair with drain wire for Brake Conductors.

#### Original Classic 2kV – 300% Ground

Belden's Classic line of VFD cables further expands with new 2kV ratings. Maintaining the industry leading foil braid design, these cables are 2000V UL 1277 Type TC-ER per 2005 NEC Article 336.

#### Symmetrical Design — 100% Ground

Belden's Symmetrical ground design includes 100% coverage with dual copper tape shields that provide a low resistance path to ground, with improves common mode current containment. The spirally applied dual copper tapes provide improved flexibility and highly effective radiated and conducted noise protection. Three symmetrical bare ground wires provide a balanced ground system. This reduces AC motor shaft voltage, which in turn, reduces the likelihood of premature motor bearing or motor insulation failure.

#### Belden Basics VFD – 600/1000V or 2KV

Belden offers Dual Copper Tape Symmetrical Ground Contractor Grade VFD products with 1000V XHHW-2KV RHW insulation designed to offer robust and reliable cable solutions for those applications where reliability is critical but the applications are not noise sensitive.

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# Selecting a VFD Cable:

While there are many factors that go into selecting the appropriate VFD cable for your application, the fundamental selection should be based on three key pieces of information:

- Motor HP
- Motor Voltage
- Motor Full Load Current (FLC) from NEC® section 430.250 FLC.

Using this you may select a cable gauge size and then correct for other factors.

Examples of additional factors include: ambient temperature, VFD cable and connector ratings, and the number of cables within the raceway.

(See correction and adjustment factors on page X)

#### **Basic VFD Cable Calculation Example**

 Determine amperage: For a 3Ø, 460V, 50Hp Motor with a FLC rating of 65 Amps: (See Table 430.250 below)

Per NEC the FLC x 125% is required to determine conductor ampacity.  $65A \times 125\% = 81.25A$ 

- 2. Using NEC 310, find cable gauge that meets or exceeds amperage. (See excerpt from NEC 310 on page 5)
- 3. Choose Belden part number The correct Belden part number for a classic VFD cable in this example is 29506.

#### Assumptions

- Three current carrying conductors in raceway.
- Ambient temperature 30°C
- No need to use adjustment factors table

Note: The example shown is for a specific application under a specific set of conditions, and may not be applicable to any given situation. Always consult your Local Authority having jurisdiction for local and regional code compliance and interpretation questions.

#### NEC is a registered trademark of NFPA



Based on Table 430.250 Full-Load Current, Three-Phase Alternating-Current Motors

# Motor to VFD Power Cables











Based on NEC Table 310.16 (2020) for 75° Cable\*

Conductor Rating (Amps)+	Conductor Gauge Size	Classic VFD Part No. UL/CSA (Recommended for PowerFlex Drives)	Continuous Flex VFD Cables	2kV VFD Part No. UL	Symmetrical VFD Part No. CSA	Belden Basics VFD 1000V/2KV
NFPA Compliance	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>	<b>v</b>	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>	-	-
20	**14	29501	29501F	29536	29550C	29521C/29721C
25	**12	29502	29502F	29537	29551C	29522C/29722C
35	**10	29503	29503F	29538	29552C	29523C/29723C
50	8	29504	29504F	29539	29553C	29524C/29724C
65	6	29505	29505F	29540	29554C	29525C/29725C
85	4	29506	29506F	29541	29555C	29526C/29726C
115	2	29507	29507F	29542	29556C	29527C/29727C
130	1	29528	29528F	29543	29557C	29528C/29728C
150	1/0	29529	29529F	29544	29558C	29529C/29729C
175	2/0	29530	29530F	29545	29559C	29530C/29730C
200	3/0	29531	29531F	29546	29560C	29531C/29731C
230	4/0	29532	29532F	29547	29561C	29532C/29732C
255	250 MCM	-	-	29533	29533	-
310	350 MCM	-	-	29534	29534	-
380	500 MCM	-	-	29535	29535	-

\*All referenced Bleden cables are rated 90° C, ampacity is limited by termination temperature of PowerFlex drives. At time of publishing, most PowerFlex VFDs were found to have connector ratings of 75°C. See NEC Now 310.16 (2020) for other temperature ratings. \*Note: Cable upsizing may be necessary to accommodate required breaker size. Reference to 240.4 for conductor overcurrent protection limitation 14 AWG can be on breaker no larger than 15 AMPs 24 AWG can be on breaker no larger than 20 AMPs

12 AWG can be on breaker no larger than 20 AMPs 10 AWG can be on breaker no larger than 30 AMPs

Ambient

Based on Ambient temperature of 30°C. For correction factors other than -30°C please see NEC Table 310.15(B)(2)(a) for correction factors. (See excerpts below)
 For raceways where the current carrying cables exceed three, see NEC table 310.15(B)(3)a) for Amperage derating factors (i.e. 4 to 6 conductors 80%, 7 to 9 conductors 70%, etc.)

# **Correction Factors**

Ambient

#### Based on NEC Table 310.15(B)(1) [Formerly Table 310(16)] - Ambient Temperature Correction Factors Based on 30°C (86°F)

For ambient temperatures other than 30°C (86°F), multiply the allowable ampacities shown above by the appropriate factor shown below.

Temperature Rating of Conductor

Adjustment	Factors
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#### Based on NEC Table 310.15(C)(1) 2020

Where the number of current-carrying conductors in a raceway or cable exceeds three, the allowable ampacities shall be reduced as shown in the table below:

Number of Conductors <sup>1</sup>	Percent of Values in Table 310.15(B)(16) through Table 310.15(B)(19) as Adjusted for Ambient Temperature if Necessary
4 through 6	80
7 through 9	70
10 through 20	50
21 through 30	45
31 through 40	40
41 and above	35

1Number of conductors is the total number of conductors in the race-way or cable adjusted in accordance with 310.15(B) (5) and (6).

Temp. (°C)	60°C	75°C	90C°	Temp. (°F)	
10 or less	1.29	1.20	1.15	50 or less	
11-15	1.22	1.15	1.12	51-59	
16-20	1.15	1.11	1.08	60-68	
21-25	1.08	1.05	1.04	69-77	
26-30	1.00	1.00	1.00	78-86	
31-35	0.91	0.94	0.96	87-95	
36-40	0.82	0.88	0.91	96-104	
41-45	0.71	0.82	0.87	105-113	
46-50	0.58	0.75	0.82	114-122	
51-55	0.41	0.67	0.76	123-131	
56-60	-	0.58	0.71	132-140	
61-65	-	0.47	0.66	141-149	
66-70	-	0.33	0.58	150-158	
71-75	-	-	0.50	159-167	
76-80	-	-	0.41	168-176	
81-85	-	-	0.29	177-185	

# **Communication and Control Cables**

Catalog Number	Catalog Number Description	
20-COMM-C	PowerFlex 7x ControlNet Copper to DPI Communication Adapter	3092A
20-COMM-Q	PowerFlex 7x ControlNet Fiber to DPI Communication Adapter	62.5 μm Duplex: B96915
20-COMM-D	PowerFlex 7x DeviceNet Communication Adapter	3084A
20-COMM-E	PowerFlex 7x EtherNet/IP to DPI Communication Adapter	Reel/Cut: 7958A
20-COMM-E	PowerFlex 7x EtherNet/IP to DPI Communication Adapter	Cordset: E5050xx 010A1
20-COMM-P	PowerFlex 7x Profibus Adapter	3079A
20-COMM-R	PowerFlex 7x Remote I/O Communication Adapter	9463
20-COMM-S	PowerFlex 7x RS-485 DF1 Communication Adapter	3107A
20-СОММ-К	PowerFlex 7x CANOpen Communication Adapter	3107A
20-COMM-M	PowerFlex 7x Modbus/TCP Communication Adapter	8777

#### Communication Adapters and Cables

#### 0-10V DC or / 4-20 mA Signal Cables

Catalog Number	Description	Notes:
8760	1 pair, 18 AWG Stranded Tinned Conductors, Polyolefin Insulation, overall Beldfoil® shield, Drain Wire and PVC Jacket	300V UL AWM 60°C
8770	3 conductor, 18 AWG Stranded Tinned conductors, Polyolefin Insulation, overall Beldfoil shield, Drain Wire and PVC Jacket	300V UL AWM 60°C

Encoder Cables			
Catalog Number	Description	Notes	
8790	18 AWG, 1 pair (Power Supply)	See Drives Manufacturer's recommended cable construction	
9729	24 AWG, 2 pair		
9730, 89730	24 AWG, 3 pair		
9728	24 AWG, 4 pair		
9892	20 AWG, 4 pair		
9860	16 AWG, 1 pair (signal)		

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# About Belden

Belden Inc., a global leader in high quality, end-to-end signal transmission solutions, delivers a comprehensive product portfolio designed to meet the mission-critical network infrastructure needs of industrial, enterprise and broadcast markets. With innovative solutions targeted at reliable and secure transmission of rapidly growing amounts of data, audio and video needed for today's applications, Belden is at the center of the global transformation to a connected world. Founded in 1902, the company is headquartered in St. Louis, USA, and has manufacturing capabilities in North and South America, Europe and Asia.



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